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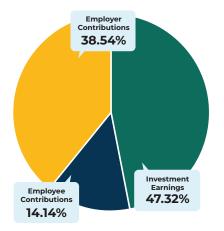
Overview

NATIONAL INSTITUTE ON Retirement Security

Measuring the Economic Impact of DB Pension Expenditures

Expenditures made by retirees of state and local government provide a steady economic stimulus **Key Findings** to Louisiana communities and the state economy. In 2022, 190,407 residents of Louisiana received a total of \$5.3 billion in pension benefits from state and local pension plans.

Benefits paid by state and local pension plans support a significant amount of economic activity in the state of Louisiana.



Pension benefits received by retirees are spent in the local community. This spending ripples through the economy, as one person's spending becomes another person's income, creating a multiplier effect.

The average pension benefit received was \$2,323 per month or \$27,870 per year. These modest benefits provide retired teachers, public safety personnel, and others who served the public during their working careers income to meet basic needs in retirement.

In 2022, expenditures stemming from state and local pensions supported... Between 1993 and 2022, 38.54% of Louisiana's pension fund receipts came from employer contributions, 14.14% from employee contributions, and 47.32% from investment earnings.* Earnings on investments and employee contributions—not taxpayer based contributions—have historically made up the bulk of pension fund receipts.

36,629 jobs that paid \$1.8 billion in wages and salaries

Impact on Jobs and Incomes

\$6.3 billion in total economic output

Retiree expenditures stemming from state and local pension plan benefits supported 36,629 jobs in the state. The total income to state residents supported by pension expenditures was \$1.8 billion.

\$889.5 million in federal, state, and local tax revenues

To put these employment impacts in perspective, in 2022 Louisiana's unemployment rate was 3.7%. The fact that DB pension expenditures supported 36,629 jobs is significant, as it represents 1.8 percentage points in Louisiana's labor force.

... in the state of Louisiana.

Economic Impact

Each dollar paid out in pension benefits supported \$1.19 in total economic activity in Louisiana.

State and local pension funds in Louisiana and other states paid a total of \$5.3 billion in benefits to Louisiana residents in 2022. Retirees' expenditures from these benefits supported a total of \$6.3 billion in total economic output in the state, and \$3.6 billion in value added in the state.

Each dollar "invested" by Louisiana taxpayers in these pension plans supported \$3.09 in total economic activity in the state.

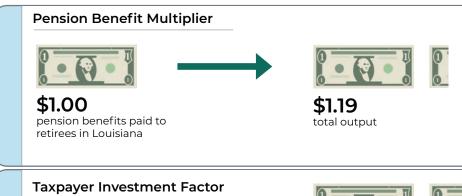
Impact on Tax Revenues

State and local pension payments made to Louisiana residents supported a total of \$889.5 million in revenue to federal, state, and local governments. Taxes paid by retirees and beneficiaries directly out of pension payments totaled \$54.5 million. Taxes attributable to pension expenditures in the local economy accounted for \$835.1 million in tax revenue.

Federal Tax	\$468.0 million	
State/Local Tax	\$421.5 million	
Total	\$889.5 million	

Economic Multipliers

years



Each \$1 in state and local pension benefits paid to Louisiana residents ultimately supported \$1.19 in total output in the state. This "multiplier" incorporates multiple rounds of impacts of retiree spending, as each purchase ripples through the state economy.



total output

Each \$1 in taxpayer contributions to Louisiana's state and local pension plans supported \$3.09 in total output in the state. This reflects the fact that taxpayer contributions are a minor source of financing for retirement benefits—investment earnings and employee contributions finance the lion's share.

Economic Impacts by Industry Sector

The economic impact of state and local pension benefits was broadly felt across various industry sectors in Louisiana. The five industry sectors with the largest employment impacts are presented in the table to the side.

Industry	Employment Impact (# Jobs)
Hospitals	2,699
Limited-service restaurants	2,651
Full-service restaurants	2,056
Offices of physicians	1,647
Retail - Food and beverage stores	1,176

Industry totals include the first round of impacts from pension payments to state residents, and do not account for recaptured "leakage" to or from other states.

Economic Impacts by Occupation Category

The pension benefits in Louisiana supported jobs in every civilian job category, as shown in the table below.

Occupation Category	Wage and Salary Employment	Wage and Salary Income	Supplements to Wages and Salaries	Employee Compensation
Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations	5,963	\$112,710,216	\$20,041,212	\$132,751,428
Sales and Related Occupations	4,747	\$156,254,463	\$29,569,065	\$185,823,527
Office and Administrative Support Occupations	4,186	\$167,767,718	\$34,160,912	\$201,928,630
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations	3,946	\$325,124,154	\$70,029,521	\$395,153,675
Transportation and Material Moving Occupations	2,854	\$107,644,039	\$22,042,575	\$129,686,614

^{*}Caution should be used in interpreting these numbers. See the Technical Appendix of the full Pensionomics report for details.